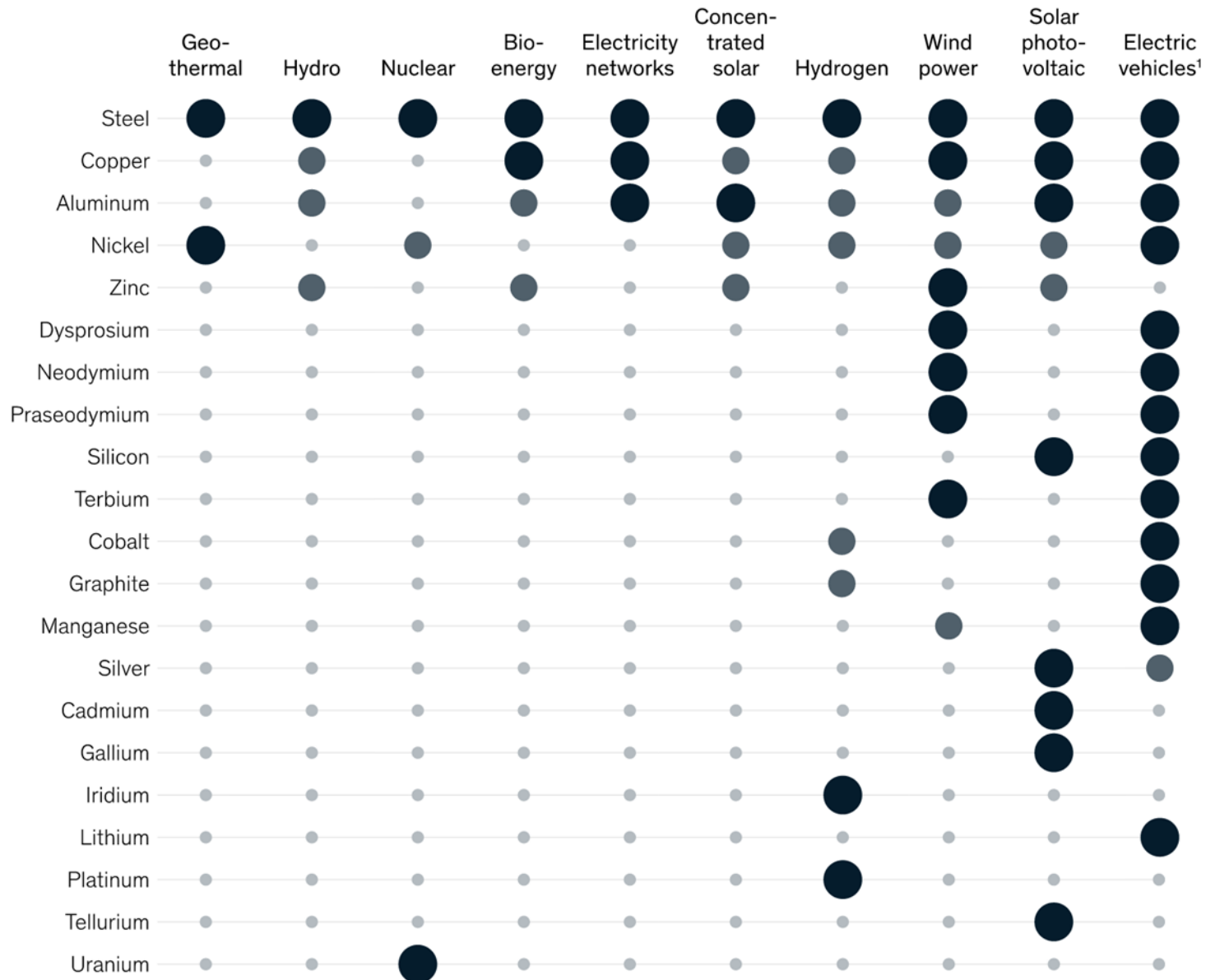


# Materials critical for transition to a low-carbon economy, by technology type

Importance  
Low to none High



<sup>1</sup>Includes energy storage.

Source: Critical raw materials for strategic technologies and sectors in the EU, A foresight study, European Commission, Mar 9, 2020; The role of critical minerals in clean energy transitions. IEA, May 2021; McKinsey analysis